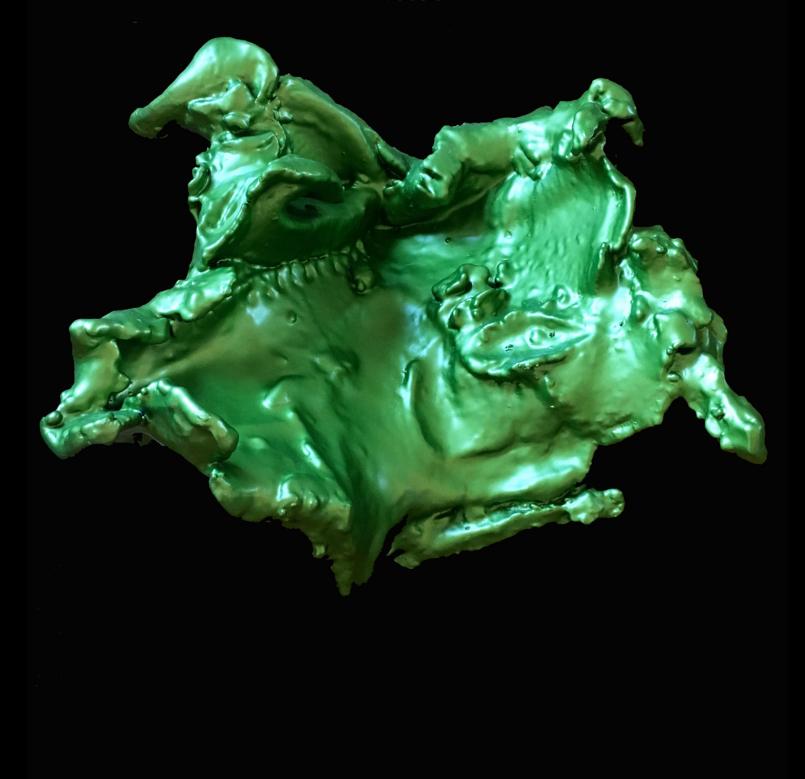
# DOVE BRADSHAW

GALERIA MASCOTA 980 Madison New York 10075



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## CONTINTENCY PAINTINGS & SPENT BULLET SCULPTURES

2021

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### Hers & His

Charles Stuckey

Modern-minded young Mexico City gallerist Javier Estevez presented a selection of important works by the veteran New York artists Dove Bradshaw and William Anastasi at his satellite space for Galería Mascota at 980 Madison Avenue. It has been five years since major works by either of them have been exhibited in New York. Surrounded a few years ago by works like these installed in the Upper West Side apartment where Bradshaw and Anastasi have lived and worked since they became life partners nearly a half century ago, their friend, the late Robert Ryman, opined that together their works surpassed anything on view in any current New York gallery. While most married artists work independently of one another, Bradshaw and Anastasi (already an acclaimed conceptual art pioneer by 1974 when they met) both embrace the aesthetics of John Cage with its emphasis on chance methods. Beginning in 1984 they served jointly as Artistic Advisors for the Merce Cunningham Dance Company.

As if to go beyond conceptual art, around this same time each began to make monumental works that integrated abstract gestural painting with conceptual procedures outside their control. Orchestrating sense and

nonsense, the colors for the works in Anastasi's ongoing Bababad series are determined by chance, while the seemingly meaningless stenciled letters are excerpts from the one-hundred-letter thunderclap accompanying the bricklayer Finnegan falling to his death at the beginning of Joyce's classic tale. As for Bradshaw, whose striking materialistic sculptures starting already in the late 60s involve an expertise of metal elements, her dark mysterious "pigments" for the large scale Contingency paintings are silver and liver of sulfur, unstable together and so fated to change hue and shape long after the artist set them into motion. She has a special eye for exquisite accident, whether self-initiated or found at random, like the plastic exuberance of bullets shaped by chance on impact, each quite individual not withstanding being part of a series. Greatly enlarged and cast in resin these found objects transform into festive Spent Bullet sculptures, coated with metallic automotive colors. No less dramatic, the graphic excitement in Anastasi's Burst drawings, repeating the simplest single gesture from here to there as a visualization of the magnificence of energy exhausted is in keeping with the visual power of the Spent Bullets. Both artists make the case that chance-based art has an impact and truth that rivals the most profound works of the last half-century.





Spent Bullet [Mercedes Chartreuse 2018], 2015/2018 ABS resin, car paint over copper and nickel plate  $9 \frac{1}{2} \ge 18 \frac{1}{2} \ge 17$  inches

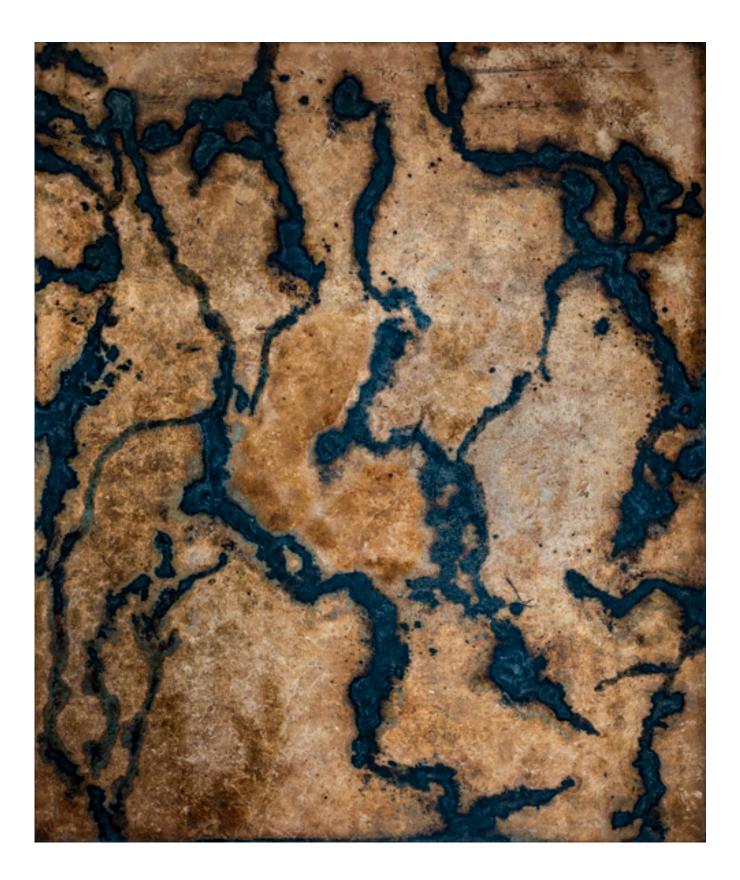
*Contingency* [Fontana], 2018/2021 (opposite) Silver, liver of sulfur, pigment, carpenter's glue, pyrite crystals, varnish, gesso on linen, 32 x 24 inches

A failed 2018 work from the Guilty Marks Series (opposite) (titled because it does not have one-hundred percent chance composition) for this exhibition was silvered over, with its blind throw of sticks preserved in liver of sulfur. Becoming Contingency [Fontana], it celebrates his influence.



Spent Bullet [Aluminum I], 2015/2016 Edition of 2, ABS resin, aluminum paint 9 ½ x 20 x 16 ½ inches Edition Number 1: Judith Pisar, New York Antony Blinken, US Secretary of State acquired Spent Bullet [Porsche Formula 2018], 2021 presently placed in his State Department office, was acquired with this forethought: "Make Art, Not War."

It is my 1979 corollary to John Lennon and Yoko Ono's 1969 Bed In, 'Make Love, Not War." Making a sculpture out of a bullet removes one more round designed to use on humans."





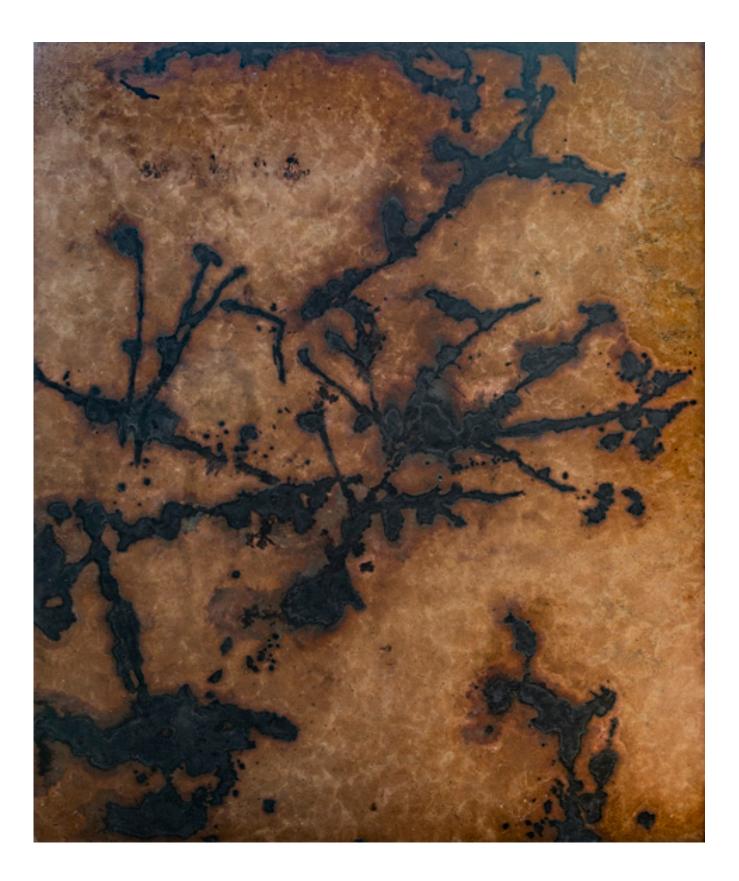
Spent Bullet [Dum Dum], 2015/2016 ABS resin, rubber coating 8 x 26 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> x 14 inches

*Contingency* [*Riverroots*], 2011 (opposite) Silver, liver of sulfur, varnish on linen 82 x 66 inches

Roots for the Contingency Riverroots that had swept loose from the historic 2011 back to back hurricanes Irene and Lee were gathered from the Loyalock stream at Haystacks, The Endless Mountains, Pennsylvania. Robert Rauschenberg told John Cage that it was not possible to make a painting using a hundred percent chance. I thought I'd give chance a try. The Contingencies began in 1984 as overall works using the chemical liver of sulfur that sulfurizes a pure silver leaf ground and never stops changing it. Equally volatile, silver by itself tarnishes with light, air and humidity. Together the chemical and silver provoke an exponential variety of effects. My rough chemical mix, the time of year or whether the paintings were made indoors or out, all contribute to ongoing reactions. This unpredictability kept the activity lively.

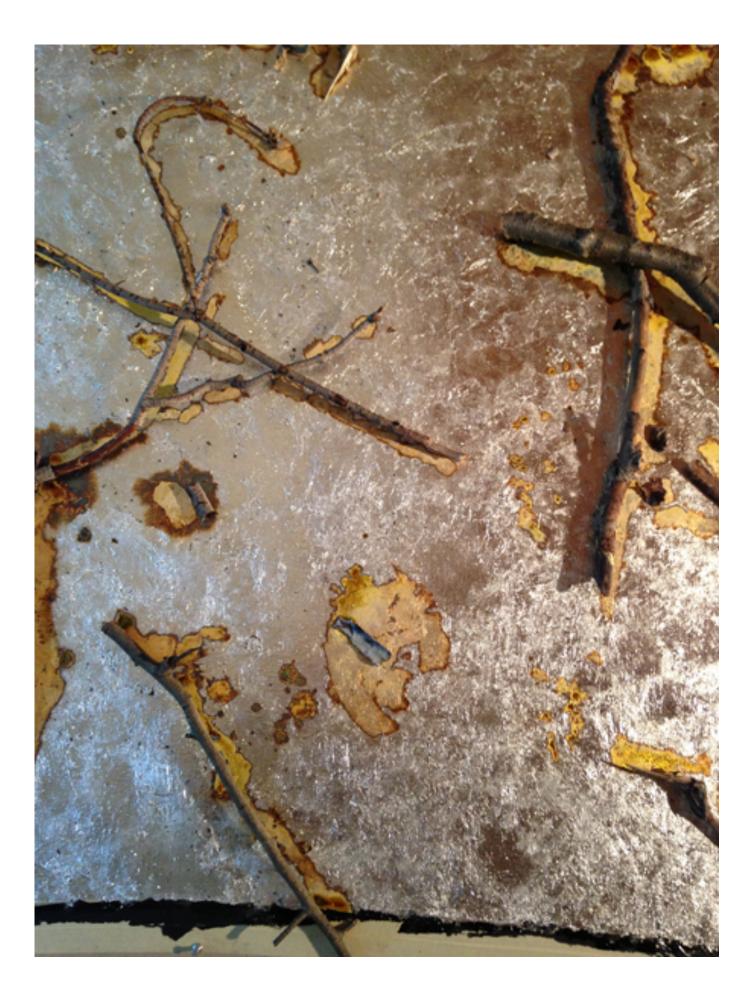
A break through came by a startling chance a decade and a half later. A bear had torn off a branch from my peach tree prompting me to blindly throw it onto a silver leafed canvas already prepared on the studio floor for my customary overall treatment. Capitalizing on the bear's assault, without looking I threw other branches and garden clippings to create my first chance composition with a foreground and background.

*Contingency [Winter Light]*, 2011 Silver, liver of sulfur, varnish on linen 82 x 66 inches





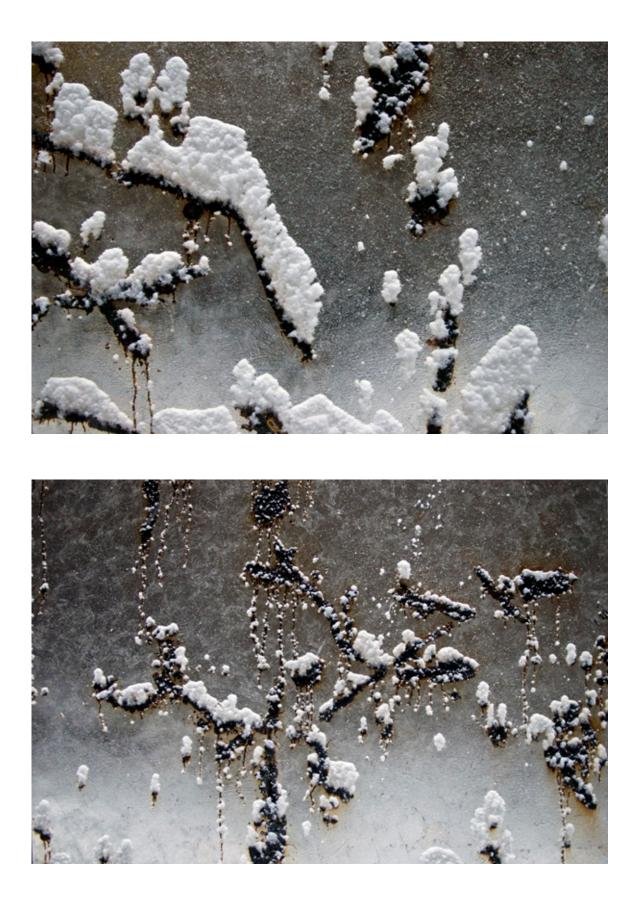
*Contingency [Sticks & Stones]*, 2013 in the Pennsylvania studio: the sticks had been gathered for kindling, but before being thrown into the fire were randomly tossed onto the linen in order to make a chance-based composition. (Detail opposite)

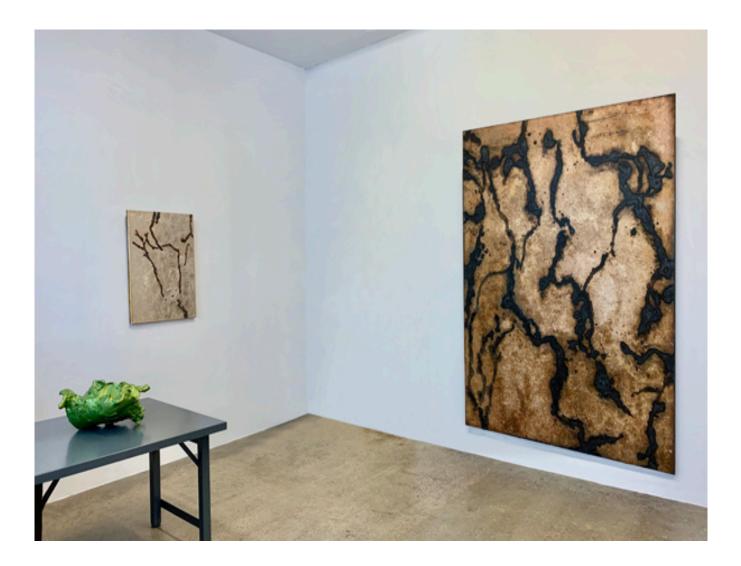




Dog sticks gathered in New York City's Riverside Park were thrown onto a stretched silvered linen, their lines preserved with liver of sulfur. Waiting for snow that January, I left the painting outside for a day in the gated alley behind my building. Inside when the snow melted, the resulting drips barely showed. However months later after the silver had tarnished, they reappeared unexpectedly.\*

Contingency [Snow Melt], 2015 Silver, liver of sulfur, varnish on canvas  $89 \frac{1}{4} \ge 74$  inches The fact that the world is always changing lends itself to work that changes.





Spent Bullet [Mercedes 2018], 2015 Contingency [Fontana], 2018/2021 Contingency [Riverroots], 2012



Contingency [Riverroots], 2012 Contingency [Winter Light], 2011 ...dark mysterious "pigments" for the large-scale Contingency paintings are silver and liver of sulfur, unstable together and so fated to change hue and shape long after the artist set them into motion.

Charles Stuckey



Contingency [Winter Light], 2011 Contingency [Snow Melt], 2015



Contingency [Snow Melt], 2015 Spent Bullet [Aluminum I], 2015/2017 Spent Bullet [Toyota Blue 2004], 2018



Spent Bullet [Toyota Blue 2004], 2015/2016 ABS resin, six carat white gold 9 ½ x 20 ½ x 16 ½ inches



Dove Bradshaw wearing Spent Bullet earrings and clasp, 1979 Background: Contingency [Snow Melt], 2015 In target practice the New York Police Department lead bullets flatten out when hitting steel plates. Paradoxically opening like flowers, in an Utopian gesture they were cast into jewelry to be worn on the outside. Earrings and pins were sequentially made in silver, then silver gilt and finally solid gold. Their progression became "alchemically" ever more precious.

**P. 8.** Spent Bullets are 3D enlargements of .38 caliber New York City Police bullets. Originally collected in 1979 at a 100th Street range, a later group were recovered in 2002 from a range on 20th Street off Fifth Avenue. The target pictures a cartoon image of a menacing man, an outline within the face and body indicating the *sweet zone*, with greasy slicked back hair, one hairy hand steadying the other holding a gun aimed directly at the police.

These bullets are designed to kill humans, not squirrels, nor deer, humans that police practice targeting. Sliced at the tip three times, the bullets then can make a larger hole in flesh in order to cause more collateral damage. The aim being to stop a suspect's escape; otherwise an uncut bullet could more easily pass through the body without causing incapacitation. The original 100th Street bullets were not sheathed in copper. After passing through targets the softer lead then flattened when hitting two tilted steel plates set at 90 degrees one to the other, first striking the upper sheet, ricocheting onto the lower and sliding into sand where they are recovered, melted down and reused. Paradoxically opening like flowers, in a Utopian gesture they were cast into jewelry to wear on the outside. On the eve of the Iraq War in a protest performance I had filled a red Fire Bucket, that normally holds sand, with slugs. Viewers were invited to select one. I laid it to rest in a small black-velvet jewelry bag with the title *INFINITY* printed in white, upon which in mock hope, I numbered each: 1/Infinity, 2/Infinity and so on, signing it.

By 2002 the slugs had been encased in copper to protect the shooter from lead poisoning. The protection was not designed for the person shot; in fact, copper fragments increases bodily harm. These slugs created a more twisted raw form where copper scraps sometimes clung to the lead. They suggested sculpture and more clearly evidenced the speed and impact of action. When the possibility of 3D printing became more commonly available, it was possible to make large-scale sculptures. Variously I covered them–first with white gold leaf, then aluminum and rubber spray paint from a hardware store and finally they were professionally painted in a body shop. The car paint introduced bright colors–2004 Toyota Blue and Mercedes Chartreuse, Mercedes Sakhir Orange and Porsche Formula all from 2018. Professionally weather proof, now they can be outdoors.

In 2020 during the Pandemic in place of guests, I hooked the bullets onto the back of our Eighteenth Century Chinese chairs since artists always have their work for company. That led to creating a ballet with a stage-set-replica of the table and chairs being developed for the City of Boston Ballet under Artistic Director Tony Williams. Conceived as *A Pandemical Ballet*, Mr. Williams re-aimed the theme at lethal gun violence.

**P. 16.** *Contingency* [*Snow Melt*], 2015: The snow lasting all day was a perfect consistency–moist enough to cling to the minutely raised chemical etch–accumulating up to eight inches above even the tiniest mark, as the canvas had been raked at a slight angle.

The film made during the storm looks far more ethereal than the finished painting. Curiously the drips have remained bright seven years later though silver naturally tarnishes without favor or prejudice. How acidic is our New York City air? Could it somehow be bottled so that silver need not be polished?

#### Appreciation:

Javier Estevez, owner of Galerí Mascota, for joining Anastasi and myself for two solo exhibitions that served as a duet celebrating our near half-century together in such a beautiful space and in such an important location coupled with his generous support mounting Bill's drawings.

Norman Kleeblatt for his marvelous and meticulous editing.

Copy writes:

Hers & His, Charles Stuckey, 2021

In situ photographs, the *Contingency Paintings* and *Spent Bullet [Aluminum I]* and *Spent Bullet [Dum Dum]*, Josh Nefsky, 2021 and 2016 respectively

Contingency [Fontana], 2021, Spent Bullet [Mercedes Chartreuse 2018], 2018, Contingency [Sticks & Stones] in progress, 2013, Contingency [Snow Melt] details during the storm, 2015, Spent Bullet [Toyota Blue 2004], 2018, commentary about her works and catalogue design by Dove Bradshaw, 2021

Dove Bradshaw portrait, Joel Simpson, 2021

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